

# **Electoral Commission**

Te Kaitiaki Take Kōwhiri

# **Statement of Performance Expectations**

2015/16 - 2020/21

PRESENTED TO THE MINISTER AND PUBLISHED ON THE COMMISSION'S WEBSITE PURSUANT TO SECTION 149L OF THE CROWN ENTITIES ACT 2004

June 2015

#### **Electoral Commission**

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# Websites

Information on elections: <a href="www.elections.org.nz">www.elections.org.nz</a>
Information on election results: <a href="www.electionresults.govt.nz">www.electionresults.govt.nz</a>



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# Introduction

The Commission is an independent Crown Entity under the Crown Entities Act 2004 responsible for administering all aspects of parliamentary elections and referenda, and is not subject to Ministerial direction in carrying out those functions.

This Statement of Performance Expectations has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of section 149C of the Crown Entities Act 2004. It outlines how we will contribute over the next year and beyond to New Zealand's democracy by impartially, efficiently and effectively administering the Parliamentary electoral laws.

This Statement of Performance Expectations reflects and is intended to be read with the Commission's 2014/15 – 2020/21 Statement of Intent.

Hon Sir Hugh Williams QC Chair

Jane Huria CNZM Deputy Chair Robert Peden Chief Electoral Officer

## Services for 2015/16 and Out Years

### **Work Programme**

The Commission's primary output for 2015/16 will be the successful conduct of the two planned Flag Referendums, and the 2016 Local Authority elections roll update campaign starting in May 2016. The Commission will also provide advice, support and initial planning for any legislative change and process and service improvements.

In the out-years the Commission's work programme includes administration of the 2017 and 2020 General Elections, the next Māori Electoral Option in 2018 and support for the work of the Representation Commission. The work programme also includes the following subject to any required funding and related legislative change:

- progressing the Commission's strategy for promoting participation in parliamentary elections
- re-development of the Commission's core Election Management System in time for use with the 2017 General Election
- contributing as required to the electoral policy and legislative reform processes
- implementation of internal system and procedural improvements for the 2017 General Election and beyond

The Commission had indicated in its 2014/15-2020/21 Statement of Intent that we would pursue an E-Voting solution for voters at the 2017 General Election subject to funding and legislative change. The Government has since indicated that e-voting for parliamentary elections will not be a priority for 2017. The Commission will however continue to monitor overseas developments in electronic voting.

## **Government Funding**

The Commission is funded by the Government through the Vote Justice Non-Departmental output class of Electoral Services.

The forecast for 2015/16 includes the balance of the required funding for the conduct of the two Flag Referendums planned for November 2015 and March 2016. The referendums and related funding is subject to the enabling legislation being enacted.

The out-year forecasts provided in this statement also include the yet-to-be-finalised variable component of the Commission's appropriations. For each electoral cycle the Commission prepares a business case detailing the funding required to cover the set-up and conduct of field operations (e.g. property, information systems and technology, and over 18,000 electoral officials) for the General Election, and Enrolment activity not met by historical baseline appropriations or current reserves.

The currently forecast variable funding requirements in out-years by event are summarised below.

Electoral Commission Forecast Variable Funding Requirements								
	2015/16 \$M	2016/17 \$M	2017/18 \$M	2018/19 \$M	2019/20 \$M	2020/21 \$M		
Flag Referendums	14.890	-	-	-	-			
Roll update campaign for the General Election	-	-	6.415	-	-	7.363		
Roll update campaign for Local Government Elections	-	-	-	3.690	-	-		
Conduct of the General Election	-	-	12.970	-	4.090	14.495		
Conduct of the Māori Electoral Option	-	-	5.218	0.815	-	-		
Servicing the Representation Commission	-	-	0.204	1.463	-	-		
Totals	\$14.890	\$Nil	\$24.807	\$5.968	\$4.090	\$21.858		

# **Summary of Outputs and Output Expenses for 2015/16**

The forecast expenses for each of the Commission's outputs, and the total forecast revenue, are provided below:

Forecast output expenditure	2015/16
Output Class – Provision of Electoral Services	
Output Area - On-going Activities:	\$ 3.880m
Output 1: Facilitate participation in parliamentary elections	
Output 2: Making available Information to assist political parties, candidates, and third parties to meet their statutory obligations in respect of electoral matters administered by the Electoral Commission	
Output 3: Promoting public awareness of electoral matters through education and information programmes	
Output 4: Providing advice to the Minister and the House on electoral matters, including those referred to the Electoral Commission	
Output Area - Producing And Maintaining Rolls:	\$13.327m
Output 5: Compiling and maintaining electoral rolls	
Output Area – Conduct Of Electoral Events:	\$15.010m
Output 6: Conduct of the Flag Referendums	
Total Forecast output expenditure	\$32.217m
Forecast revenue	
Crown Revenue	\$31.416m
Interest Revenue	\$ 0.250m
Total Forecast revenue	\$31.666m
Total Forecast revenue	ψ51.000111
Surplus to / (Shortfall from) Current Reserves	(\$0.551m)

# Forecast Service Performance 2015/16

Measures by outputs under each of the Commission's three impacts for this financial year are detailed in the tables below:

## **Impact: New Zealanders Value their Vote**

Output 1 - Facilitate participation in parliamentary elections

	2015/16 Measure	Performance Target	How it will be measured	Current Comparatives
1.	Percentage of eligible New Zealanders enrolled	92.6 – 93.5%	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported	92.6% (2014 GE)
2.	Percentage of 18 to 24 year olds enrolled	76.5 - 80.0%	annually	76.5% (2014 GE)
3.	Percentage of enrolled voters voting in 2015/16 By-election/s	40.0 - 50.0%	Performance data will be recorded	46% Average over the last 6 By-elections
4.	Percentage of enrolled voters voting in the 2015/16 flag referendums	60.0 - 70.0%	by the Commission and reported following each event	45.1% (2013 Asset Sales Referendum)

# **Impact: Better Understanding of Elections**

Output 2 - Making available information to assist political parties, candidates, and third parties to meet their statutory obligations in respect of electoral matters administered by the Electoral Commission

2015/16 Measure		Performance Target	How it will be measured	Current Comparatives
1.	Maximum response time to requests for advisory opinions	5 working days	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported annually	3.3 days average (2013/14)
2.	Feedback received on advisory opinions indicates satisfaction or better with the standard of the response	90%	Feedback will be gathered by survey and reported annually	94% (2014/15)

# Output 3 Promoting public awareness of electoral matters through education and information programmes

	2015/16 Measure	Performance Target	How it will be measured	Current Comparatives
1.	Percentage of New Zealanders who express confidence in the administration of the electoral system	90 – 95%	To be surveyed and reported annually	69% (2014/15)

# Impact: Impartial, effective, and efficient administration of elections

# Output 4 - Providing advice to the Minister and the House on electoral matters, including those referred to the Electoral Commission

	2015/16 Measure	Performance Target	How it will be measured	Current Comparatives
1.	Advice provided does not require further clarification	100%	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported	100% (2013/14)
2.	Advice is provided within the timeframe requested	100%	annually	100% (2013/14)

# Output 5 - Compiling and maintaining electoral rolls

	2015/16 Measure	Performance Target	How it will be measured	Current Comparatives
1.	Percentage of accuracy in processing enrolment applications and notifications of changes to enrolment details held	>99%	To be measured by sample at year-end	99.994% (2013/14)
2.	Applications and changes received in any given week are processed on receipt and confirmations (excepting changes to honorifics and occupation) prepared and mailed by the following Tuesday	>99%	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported annually	100% (2013/14)

# **Output 6 - Conduct of By-elections and Referendums**

	2015/16 Measure	Performance Target
1.	Release of By-election results:	<ul> <li>Advance voting results published by 7:30pm</li> <li>Results for 50% of voting places published by 9:00pm</li> <li>Full preliminary count results published by 10:00pm</li> <li>Official results published 11 days after election day</li> </ul>
2.	Release of the Flag referendum results:	<ul> <li>Preliminary results published by 8:30pm on the last day of each Referendum</li> <li>Official results published by 5pm on the second workday following the closing of each Referendum</li> </ul>

# Forecast Financial Statements 2015/16 – 2020/21

# **Statement of Forecast Comprehensive Revenue and Expense**

Estimated Actual 30 June 2015		2015-16 Forecast	2016-17 Forecast	2017-18 Forecast	2018-19 Forecast	2019-20 Forecast	2020-21 Forecast
	Income						
	Crown Revenue for:						
43,993	Electoral Services - Core	16,526	27,597	32,376	15,951	27,597	32,376
	Electoral Services - Variable			19,385	3,690	4,090	21,858
2,855	Broadcasting Allocation			2,855			2,855
	Representation Commission			204	1,463		
	Maori Electoral Option			5,218	815		
947	By Elections						
750	Referenda	14,890					
1,540	Other Income	250	250	250	250	250	250
50,085	Total Income	31,666	27,847	60,288	22,169	31,937	57,339
	Expenditure						
18,355	Personnel	4,406	4,041	17,639	2,463	4,225	18,445
18,049	Operating Costs	13,691	10,019	13,690	3,023	10,370	14,277
16,505	Enrolment Services	13,327	16,402	20,607	13,940	17,155	21,555
2,855	Broadcast Funding Allocation			2,855			2,855
	Representation Commission Expenses		(35)	204	1,463		
	Maori Electoral Option			5,218	662		
99	Depreciation	741	1,049	1,080	448	90	90
60	Audit Fee	52	59	63	54	61	66
on	_						
55,923	Total Expenditure	32,217	31,535	61,356	22,053	31,901	57,288
(5,838)	Net Surplus/Deficit	(551)	(3,688)	(1,068)	116	36	51

# **Statement of Forecast Changes in Equity**

Estimated Actual		June 2016	June 2017	June 2018	June 2019	June 2020	June 2021
30 June 2015		Forecast	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
12,126	Opening Balance	6,288	5,737	2,049	981	1,097	1,133
	Crown Capital Funding						
(5,838)	Net Surplus/(Deficit) for the Year	(551)	(3,688)	(1,068)	116	36	51
6,288	Public Equity as at 30 June	5,737	2,049	981	1,097	1,133	1,184

# **Statement of Forecast Financial Position**

Estimated Actual 30 June 2015			June 2017 Forecast				
	Current Assets						
6,173	Cash & Cash Equivalents	3,970	1,300	1,835	1,564	1,622	2,473
11	Debtors	6	16	13	8	6	16
	Prepayment						
6,184	Total Current Assets	3,976	1,316	1,848	1,572	1,628	2,489
	Current Liabilities						
631	Creditors and other payables	431	488	1,188	438	488	1,138
347	Employee entitlements	337	383	223	216	213	340
978	Total Current Liabilities	768	871	1,411	654	701	1,478
5,206	Working Capital	3,208	445	437	918	927	1,011
	Non-current Assets						
1,014	Property, Plant and Equipment	2,513	1,584	564	206	236	206
127	Prepayments	85	43				
1,141	Total Non-current Assets	2,598	1,627	564	206	236	206
	Non-current Liabilities						
59	Employee entitlements	69	23	20	27	30	33
59	Total Non-current Liabilities	69	23	20	27	30	33
6,288	Net Assets	5,737	2,049	981	1,097	1,133	1,184
	Public Equity						
6,288	General Funds	5,737	2,049	981	1,097	1,133	1,184
6,288	Total Public Equity	5,737	2,049	981	1,097	1,133	1,184

# **Statement Forecast of Cash Flows**

Estimated Actual 30 June 2015		2015-16 Forecast	2016-17 Forecast	2017-18 Forecast	2018-19 Forecast	2019-20 Forecast	2020-21 Forecast
00 June 2010	Cash Flows from Operating Activities	7 07 00 00 01	7 07 00 00 01	rorcouot	7 07 00 00 01	7 07 00 00 01	7 07 000001
	Cash was provided from:						
48,546	Crown	31,416	27,597	40,653	18,229	27,597	35,231
439	Interest income	250	250	250	250	250	250
	Unconfirmed Funding			19,385	3,690	4,090	21,858
1,100	Other Income						
50,085	_	31,666	27,847	60,288	22,169	31,937	57,339
	Cash was applied to:						
18,527	Employees	4,406	4,041	17,802	2,463	4,225	18,315
39,306	Suppliers	27,223	26,356	41,891	19,887	27,534	38,113
57,833		31,629	30,397	59,693	22,350	31,759	56,428
(7,748)	Net cash flow from operating activities	37	(2,550)	595	(181)	178	911
	Cash Flows from Investing Activities						
	Cash was provided from:						
	Disposal of Fixed Assets						
	Cash was applied to:						
868	Purchase of Fixed Assets	2,240	120	60	90	120	60
(868)	Net cash flow from investing activities	(2,240)	(120)	(60)	(90)	(120)	(60)
(8,616)	Net increase/(decrease) in cash held	(2,203)	(2,670)	535	(271)	58	851
14,789	Cash at Start of Year	6,173	3,970	1,300	1,835	1,564	1,622
6,173	Cash held at the end of the year	3,970	1,300	1,835	1,564	1,622	2,473

# Notes to and forming part of the Forecast Financial Statements

#### **Financial declaration**

In issuing these Financial Statements, the Board of the Electoral Commission is acknowledging it is responsible for the information presented, including the appropriateness of the assumptions used.

These Forecast Financial Statements are issued as at 29 May 2015 and are based on the information available at the time.

## Statement of underlying assumptions

#### Significant assumption

The forecast financial statements are based on the underlying assumption that no by-election will be held during the period. In the event that a by-election is required to be conducted, additional funding will be sought.

#### Other assumptions

These Forecast Financial Statements have been prepared for the purpose of fulfilling the Commission's obligations under the Crown Entities Act 2004 to table a Statement of Performance Expectations before Parliament.

The purpose for which these financial statements have been prepared is to indicate the likely financial impact of the implementation of the Commission's longer term strategic direction. The information disclosed is indicative only and may not be appropriate for any other purpose.

The Forecast Financial Statements are prepared in accordance with New Zealand Generally Accepted Accounting Practice and comply with PBE FRS 42 Prospective Financial Statements.

These financial statements are not audited.

The statements contain the best estimates and assumptions as to future events that are expected to occur. These forecast financial statements are likely to vary from the actual financial results achieved for the period covered and from the information presented. The variations may be material.

We have based our occupancy and administration costs on our historical experience. We have included all known or reasonably estimated increases or decreases in any expense category. We have not made any allowance for revaluation of fixed assets in these statements.

Depreciation and amortisation costs are based on the assumption that the Commission will replace assets including software as required.

We assume that there will be no changes to the accounting policies that would materially affect the figures represented at this time.

### Statement of accounting policies

#### Reporting Entity

The Electoral Commission is an Independent Crown Entity defined by the Crown Entities Act 2004, and is domiciled in New Zealand. As such the Electoral Commission's ultimate parent is the New Zealand Crown.

The Commission's functions and responsibilities are set out in the Electoral Act 1993 and related electoral legislation.

#### Basis of preparation

The prospective financial statements have been adapted to comply with New Zealand International Financial Reporting Standards. The preparation of prospective financial statements in conformity with NZ GAAP and PBE FRS 42 requires judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenditure.

The prospective financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

### Accounting policies

The following accounting policies, which materially affect the measurement of financial performance and financial position, have been applied:

#### Revenue

The Commission derives revenue from the provision of outputs to the Crown and income from investments. Revenue from the Crown is recognised as revenue in the year in which it is appropriated and is reported in the financial period to which it relates. Other revenue is recognised in the period in which it is earned.

## Goods and Services Tax (GST)

All items in the financial statements are exclusive of GST, with the exception of receivables and payables which are stated with GST included.

#### **Taxation**

The Commission is a public authority in terms of the Income Tax Act 2004 and consequently is exempt from income tax.

#### Fixed assets

Property, plant and equipment asset classes consist of office equipment, furniture and fittings, computer equipment and leasehold improvements.

Property, plant and equipment are shown at cost or valuation, less any accumulated depreciation.

#### Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on a straight line basis on all fixed assets at a rate that will write off the cost or valuation of the assets over their useful lives.

The useful lives and associated depreciation rates of major classes have been estimated as follows:

•	Office Equipment	20%
•	Computer Equipment	33%
•	Furniture & Fittings	20%
•	Leasehold Improvements	11%
•	Software	33%

#### Operating leases

Leases where the lessor effectively retains substantially all the risks and benefits of ownership of the leased items are classified as operating leases. Operating lease expenses are recognised on a systematic basis over the period of the lease.

#### Financial instruments

The Commission is a party to financial instruments as part of its normal operations. These financial instruments include bank accounts, short-term deposits, debtors and creditors. All financial instruments are recognised in the prospective statement of financial position and all revenue and expenses in relation to financial instruments are recognised in the prospective statement of comprehensive income. All financial instruments are shown at their estimated fair value.

#### Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at their estimated realisable value after providing for doubtful and uncollectable debts.

### Employee entitlements

Provision is made in respect of employee entitlements expected to be settled within 12 months of the reporting date (current liabilities) and those beyond 12 months (long-term liabilities). The entitlements are measured at the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the obligation using current remuneration rates. Employee entitlements include accrued salary and wages, unused annual and long-service leave, and accrued retirement leave.

# **Electoral Commission**

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