

# **Electoral Commission**

Te Kaitiaki Take Kōwhiri

# **Statement of Performance Expectations**

2014/15 - 2020/21

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PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
PURSUANT TO SECTION 149C
OF THE CROWN ENTITIES ACT 2004
November 2014

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#### Introduction

The Commission is an independent Crown Entity under the Crown Entities Act 2004 responsible for administering all aspects of parliamentary elections and referenda, and is not subject to Ministerial direction in carrying out those functions.

This Statement of Performance Expectations has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of section 149 of the Crown Entities Act 2004. It outlines how we will contribute over the next year and beyond to New Zealand's democracy by impartially, efficiently and effectively administering the electoral laws.

This Statement of Performance Expectations reflects and is intended to be read with the Commission's 2014/15 – 2020/21 Statement of Intent.

Hon Sir Hugh Williams QC

Chair

Jane Huria CNZM

Deputy Chair

Robert Peden

Chief Electoral Officer

#### Services for 2014/15 and Out Years

#### **Work Programme**

The primary output for 2014/15 will be the successful conduct of the 20 September General Election. Around this is the preparatory work including finalised broadcasting allocations, advice on electoral matters, the electoral roll update campaign, and the post-election reviews and report.

In the following years covered by this statement the Commission's work programme will include administration of the 2017 and 2020 General Elections, the next Māori Electoral Option and support for the work of the Representation Commission, in addition to those steps necessary to undertake the following subject to any required funding and related legislative change:

- implementation of the Commission's strategy for promoting participation in parliamentary elections
- identification and implementation of recommended internal system and procedural improvements for the 2017 General Election and beyond
- supporting identified proposals for legislative reform
- replacement of the existing Election Management System by 2017 at an estimated cost of \$2.5m
- development of an online voting option available for trialling at the 2017 General Election at an estimated cost of \$6-\$7m

#### **Government Funding**

The Commission is funded by the Government through the Vote Justice Non-Departmental output class of Electoral Services.

The Commission is fully funded for the administration of the 2014 General Election with 2014/15 appropriations of \$46.848m and forecasted reserves carried forward from the current (2013/14) year of \$10.3m.

The forecasts provided in this statement for the next two electoral cycles include yet to be finalised variable funding required to enable the Commission to conduct the 2017 and 2020 elections at the same or improved service levels as for 2014, inclusive of forecasted voting age population growth and increases in supply costs.

The forecast variable funding requirements in out-years by event are summarised below. These numbers exclude funding for the replacement of the election management system (\$2.5m) and development of an online voting option for the 2017 General Election (\$6-7m), both of which will be subject to successful funding requests being prepared and submitted as part of the 2015/16 budget round.

Electoral Commission Forecast Variable Funding Requirements										
\$M 2014/15 2015/16 2016/17 2017/18 2018/19 2019/20 201										
Roll update campaign for Local Government Elections	-	2.576	ı	ı	4.000	-	-			
Roll update campaign for the General Election	-	-	-	6.551	-	-	7.400			
Conduct of the General Election	-	=	4.000	12.000	-	8.000	14.000			
Conduct of the Maori Electoral Option	-	=	=	5.390	0.662	-	-			
Servicing the Representation Commission	-	-	-	0.204	1.463	-	-			
Totals	-	2.576	4.000	24.145	6.125	8.000	21.000			

# **Summary of Outputs and Output Expenses for 2014/15**

The forecast expenses for each of the Commission's outputs, and the total forecast revenue, are provided below:

Forecast output expenditure	2014/15
Output Class – Provision of Electoral Services	
Output Area - On-Going Activities:	\$ 4.612m
Output 1: Facilitate participation in parliamentary elections	
Output 2: Making available Information to assist political parties, candidates, and third parties to meet their statutory obligations in respect of electoral matters administered by the Electoral Commission	
Output 3: Promoting public awareness of electoral matters through education and information programmes	
Output 4: Providing advice to the Minister and the House on electoral matters, including those referred to the Electoral Commission	
Output Area - Producing And Maintaining Rolls:	\$21.522m
Output 5: Compiling and maintaining electoral rolls	
Output Area – Conduct Of Electoral Events:	\$25.449m
Output 6: Conduct of the 2014 General Election	
Output Class – Broadcasting (Permanent Legislative Authority)	\$ 2.855m
The allocation of available broadcasting time and funding	
Total Forecast output expenditure	\$54.438m
Forecast revenue	
Crown Revenue	\$46.848m
Interest Revenue	\$ 0.306m
Other Revenue	\$ 0.060m
Total Forecast revenue	\$47.214m
Surplus to / (Shortfall from) Current Reserves	(\$7.224m)

#### **Forecast Service Performance 2014/15**

Measures by outputs under each of the Commission's 3 impacts for this financial year are detailed in the tables below:

#### **New Zealanders Value their Vote**

Output 1 - Facilitate participation in parliamentary elections

2014/15 Measure	Perfo	rmance	How it will be measured
	Target This GE	Achieved Last GE	
Percentage of eligible New Zealanders enrolled on election day	90.5–92.5%	93.7%	Performance data will be
Percentage of eligible New Zealanders voting in the General Election	69.6-75.0%	69.6%	recorded by the Commission and reported in the post-event report
Percentage of 18 to 24 year olds enrolled	75.0-80.0%	77.9%	

#### **Better Understanding of Elections**

Output 2 - Making available information to assist political parties, candidates, and third parties to meet their statutory obligations in respect of electoral matters administered by the Electoral Commission

2014/15 Measure	Perfor	mance	How it will be measured
	Target This Year	Achieved Last Year	
Quantity Measures All returns are by due dates. Requests, and complaints received are processed	100%	100%	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported regularly
Quality Measures Feedback received on advisory opinions indicates satisfaction with the standard of the response	Satisfactory or better	Satisfactory or better	Feedback will be gathered by survey within one month of election day
<u>Timeliness Measures</u> Response time for follow-up action on statutory returns where non-compliance is established. Response time to requests for advisory opinions	5 working days 5 working days	5 working days 5 Working days	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported regularly

Output 3 Promoting public awareness of electoral matters through education and information programmes

2014/15 Measure	Perfo	rmance	How it will be measured
	Target This GE	Achieved Last GE	
Percentage of voters who consider the voting system easy to understand	60%	N/A	Performance data will be
Rate of informal voting as a result of error in marking the voting paper	0.25%	0.26%	recorded by the Commission and reported in the post-event report

#### Impartial, effective, and efficient administration of elections

Output 4 - Providing advice to the Minister and the House on electoral matters, including those referred to the Electoral Commission

2014/15 Measure	Perfo	mance	How it will be measured
	Target This Year	Achieved Last Year	
Quantity Measures  All requests for policy advice are acknowledged and scheduled into the work programme	Achieved	Achieved	
Quality Measures  Advice does not require further clarification	Achieved	Achieved	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported in the post-event report
Timeliness Measures  Advice provided in the timeframe requested	Achieved	Achieved	

#### Output 5 - Compiling and maintaining electoral rolls

2014/15 Measure	Perfo	rmance	How it will be measured
	Target This Year	Achieved Last GE	
Quantity Measures			
Number of applications for enrolment processed	400,000	476,004	
Number of updates to elector information processed	900,000	996,603	
Quality Measures % of accuracy of processing	>99%	100%	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported regularly
Timeliness Measures  Applications and changes are processed on receipt with confirmations (excepting changes to honorifics and occupation) prepared and mailed by the following Tuesday	>99%	Not Measured	

#### **Output 6 - Conduct of 2014 General Election**

2014/15 Measure	Perfo	rmance	How it will be measured
	Target This GE	Achieved Last GE	
Quantity Measures			
Percentage of New Zealanders who express confidence in the administration of the electoral system	90%	Not measured	
Percentage of New Zealanders who express satisfaction with the administration of the General Election	90%	88%	
Quality Measures  Conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Electoral Act 1993	Achieved	Achieved	Performance data will be recorded by the Commission and reported in the post-event report
<u>Timeliness Measures</u>			
Release of results on election day:  • 100% of Advance Voting results by 8:30pm  • 50% of Voting Place results by 10:00pm  • 100% of Voting Place results by 11:30pm  Availability of Official Results with 14 days	Achieved Achieved Achieved	96% 93% 99.9% Achieved	

## Forecast Financial Statements 2014/15 – 2020/21

## **Statement of Forecast Comprehensive Income**

Estimated Actual 30 June 2014		2014-15 Forecast	2015-16 Forecast	2016-17 Forecast	2017-18 Forecast	2018-19 Forecast	2019-20 Forecast	2020-21 Forecast
	Income							
	Crown Revenue for:							
37,466	Electoral Services - Core	43,993	16,526	27,597	32,376	15,951	27,597	32,376
	Electoral Services - Variable		2,576	4,000	18,551	4,000	8,000	21,400
	Broadcasting Allocation	2,855			2,855			2,855
1,281	Representation Commission				204	1,463		
	Maori Electoral Option				5,390	662		
381	Interest	306	250	250	250	250	250	250
587	Other Income	60						
39,715	Total Income	47,214	19,352	31,847	59,626	22,326	35,847	56,881
	Expenditure							
5,796	Personnel	18,072	2,711	5,239	18,426	2,936	5,600	18,810
32,302	Operating Costs	33,356	15,934	28,076	32,723	16,945	30,016	34,998
	Broadcast Funding Allocation	2,855			2,855			2,855
1,281	Representation Commission Expenses				204	1,463		
971	Maori Electoral Option				5,390	662		
73	Depreciation	95	87	89	90	90	90	90
50	Audit Fee	60	65	54	65	70	59	70
40,473	Total Expenditure	54,438	18,797	33,458	59,753	22,166	35,765	56,823
(758)	Net Surplus/Deficit	(7,224)	555	(1,611)	(127)	160	82	58

# Statement of Forecast Changes in Equity

Estimated Actual 30 June 2014		June 2015 Forecast	June 2016 Forecast	June 2017 Forecast	June 2018 Forecast	June 2019 Forecast	June 2020 Forecast	June 2021 Forecast
11,086	Opening Balance	10,328	3,104	3,659	2,048	1,921	2,081	2,163
(758)	Crown Capital Funding Net Surplus / (Deficit) for the Year	(7,224)	555	(1,611)	(127)	160	82	58
10,328	Public Equity as at 30 June	3,104	3,659	2,048	1,921	2,081	2,163	2,221

## **Statement of Forecast Financial Position**

Estimated Actual 30 June 2014		June 2015 Forecast	June 2016 Forecast		June 2018 Forecast	June 2019 Forecast	June 2020 Forecast	June 2021 Forecast
	Current Assets							
10,619	Cash & Cash Equivalents	2,927	3,345	3,397	1,853	1,905	3,512	2,133
340	Debtors Prepayment	265	267	342	269	266	333	270
10,959	Total Current Assets	3,192	3,612	3,739	2,122	2,171	3,845	2,403
	Current Liabilities							
713	Creditors and other payables	263	63	1,663	263	113	1,613	213
199	Employee entitlements	9	25			70		56
912	Total Current Liabilities	272	88	1,861	301	183	1,802	269
10,047	Working Capital	2,920	3,524	1,878	1,821	1,988	2,043	2,134
	Non-current Assets							
156	Property, Plant and Equipment	116	119	150	120	120	150	120
169	Prepayments	127	85	43				
325	Total Non-current Assets	243	204	193	120	120	150	120
	Non-current Liabilities							
44	Employee entitlements	59	69	23	20	27	30	33
44	Total Non-current Liabilities	59	69	23	20	27	30	33
10,328	Net Assets	3,104	3,659	2,048	1,921	2,081	2,163	2,221
	Public Equity							
10,328	Public Equity General Funds	3,104	3,659	2,048	1,921	2,081	2,163	2,221
40.000	Total Bullius Familia	0.404	0.050	0.040	4.004	0.004	0.400	
10,328	Total Public Equity	3,104	3,659	2,048	1,921	2,081	2,163	2,221

## **Statement Forecast of Cash Flows**

Estimated Actual Estimated Actual 30 June		2014-15 Forecast	2015-16 Forecast	2016-17 Forecast	2017-18 Forecast	2018-19 Forecast	2019-20 Forecast	2020-21 Forecast
	Cash Flows from Operating Activities							
	Cash was provided from:							
38,747	Crown	46,848	16,526	27,597	40,825	18,076	27,597	56,631
381	Interest income	306	250	250	250	250	250	250
	Unconfirmed Funding		2,576	4,000	18,551	4,000	8,000	
587	Other Income	60						
39,715	_	47,214	19,352	31,847	59,626	22,326	35,847	56,881
	Cash was applied to:							
6,003	Employees	18,247	2,685	5,112	18,589	2,897	5,478	18,940
33,433	Suppliers	36,604	16,159	26,563	42,521	19,287	28,642	39,260
39,436	_	54,851	18,844	31,675	61,110	22,184	34,120	58,200
279	Net cash flow from operating activities _	(7,637)	508	172	(1,484)	142	1,727	(1,319)
	Cash Flows from Investing Activities							
	Cash was provided from: Disposal of Fixed Assets							
	Cash was applied to:							
98	Purchase of Fixed Assets	55	90	120	60	90	120	60
(98)	Net cash flow from investing activities	(55)	(90)	(120)	(60)	(90)	(120)	(60)
181	Net increase/(decrease) in cash held	(7,692)	418	52	(1,544)	52	1,607	(1,379)
10,438	Cash at Start of Year	10,619	2,927	3,345	3,397	1,853	1,905	3,512
	_							

#### Notes to and forming part of the Forecast Financial Statements

#### Statement of underlying assumptions

#### Significant assumption

The forecast financial statements are based on the underlying assumption that no by-election or referendum will be held during the period. In the event that a by-election is required to be conducted, additional funding will be sought.

#### Other assumptions

Under the Crown Entities Act 2004, the Commission must include prospective financial statements in its statement of performance expectations as part of promoting public accountability.

The purpose for which these financial statements have been prepared is to indicate the likely financial impact of the implementation of the Commission's longer term strategic direction. The information disclosed is indicative only and may not be appropriate for any other purpose.

The forecast financial statements have been prepared in accordance with NZ GAAP and comply with PBE FRS 42.

These financial statements are not audited.

The statements contain the best estimates and assumptions as to future events that are expected to occur. These forecast financial statements are likely to vary from the actual financial results achieved for the period covered and from the information presented. The variations may be material.

We have based our occupancy and administration costs on our historical experience. We have included all known or reasonably estimated increases or decreases in any expense category. We have not made any allowance for revaluation of fixed assets in these statements.

Depreciation and amortisation costs are based on the assumption that the Commission will replace assets including software as required.

We assume that there will be no changes to the accounting policies that would materially affect the figures represented at this time.

#### Statement of accounting policies

#### Reporting Entity

The Electoral Commission is an Independent Crown Entity defined by the Crown Entities Act 2004, and is domiciled in New Zealand. As such the Electoral Commission's ultimate parent is the New Zealand Crown.

The Commission's functions and responsibilities are set out in the Electoral Act 1993 and subsequent amendments, and related electoral legislation.

#### Basis of preparation

The prospective financial statements have been adapted to comply with New Zealand International Financial Reporting Standards. The preparation of prospective financial statements in conformity with NZ GAAP and PBE FRS 42 requires judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenditure.

The prospective financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

#### Accounting policies

The following accounting policies, which materially affect the measurement of financial performance and financial position, have been applied.

#### Revenue

The Commission derives revenue from the provision of outputs to the Crown and income from investments. Revenue from the Crown is recognised as revenue in the year in which it is appropriated and is reported in the financial period to which it relates. Other revenue is recognised in the period in which it is earned.

#### Goods and Services Tax (GST)

All items in the financial statements are exclusive of GST, with the exception of receivables and payables which are stated with GST included.

#### **Taxation**

The Commission is a public authority in terms of the Income Tax Act 2004 and consequently is exempt from income tax.

#### Fixed assets

Property, plant and equipment asset classes consist of office equipment, furniture and fittings, computer equipment and leasehold improvements.

Property, plant and equipment are shown at cost or valuation, less any accumulated depreciation.

#### Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on a straight line basis on all fixed assets at a rate that will write off the cost or valuation of the assets over their useful lives.

The useful lives and associated depreciation rates of major classes have been estimated as follows:

•	Office Equipment	20%
•	Computer Equipment	33%
•	Furniture & Fittings	20%
•	Leasehold Improvements	11%
•	Software	33%

#### Operating leases

Leases where the lessor effectively retains substantially all the risks and benefits of ownership of the leased items are classified as operating leases. Operating lease expenses are recognised on a systematic basis over the period of the lease.

#### Financial instruments

The Commission is a party to financial instruments as part of its normal operations. These financial instruments include bank accounts, short-term deposits, debtors and creditors. All financial instruments are recognised in the prospective statement of financial position and all revenue and expenses in relation to financial instruments are recognised in the prospective statement of comprehensive income. All financial instruments are shown at their estimated fair value.

#### Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at their estimated realisable value after providing for doubtful and un-collectable debts.

#### Employee entitlements

Provision is made in respect of employee entitlements expected to be settled within 12 months of the reporting date (current liabilities) and those beyond 12 months (long-term liabilities). The entitlements are measured at the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the obligation using current remuneration rates. Employee entitlements include accrued salary and wages, unused annual and long-service leave, and accrued retirement leave.

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